Maharashtra State Board
Class X Mathematics – Algebra – Part 1
Board Paper 2023

Time: 2 Hours   **Maximum Marks: 40**

Note :
  (i)   All questions are compulsory.
  (ii) Use of a calculator is not allowed.
  (iii) The numbers to the right of the questions indicate full marks.
  (iv) In case of MCQs [Q. No. 1(A)] only the first attempt will be evaluated and will be given credit.
  (v)   For every MCQ, four alternatives (A), (B), (C), (D) of answers are given. Alternative of correct answer is to be written in front of the sub question number.

1. **(A) Choose the correct answer and write the alphabet of it in front of the sub question number :**   [4]
    (i)   To draw the graph of $4x + 5y = 19$, find y when $x = 1$:
        (A) 4
        (B) 3
        (C) 2
        (D) −3

    (ii) Out of the following equation which one is not a quadratic equation?
        (A) $x^2 + 4x = 11 + x^2$
        (B) $x^2 = 4x$
        (C) $5x^2 = 90$
        (D) $2x - x^2 = x^2 + 5$

    (iii) For the given A.P. $a = 3.5$, $d = 0$, then $t_n = $ ....
        (A) 0
        (B) 3.5
        (C) 103.5
        (D) 104.5

    (iv) If $n(A) = 2$, $P(A) = \dfrac{1}{5}$, then $n(S) = ?$
        (A) 10
        (B) $\dfrac{5}{2}$

(C) $\dfrac{2}{5}$

(D) $\dfrac{1}{3}$

(B) Solve the following subquestions: [4]

    (i) Find the value of the following determinant:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$

    (ii) Find the common difference of the following A.P. :

       2, 4, 6, 8, ...

    (iii) On certain article if rate of CGST is 9%, then what is the rate of SGST?

    (iv) If one coin is tossed, write the sample space 'S'.

2. (A) Complete any two given activities and rewrite it: [4]

    (i) Complete the following activity; find the value of x :

      $5x + 3y = 9$ .....(I)

      $2x - 3y = 12$ .....(II)

      Add equations (I) and (II)

      $5x + 3y = 9$

      $+2x - 3y = 12$

      $7x = \boxed{\ }$

      $x = \dfrac{\boxed{\ }}{\boxed{\ }}$

      $x = \boxed{\ }$

    (ii) Complete the following activity to determine the nature of the roots of the quadratic equation $x^2 + 2x - 9 = 0$:

      Solution:

      Compare $x^2 + 2x - 9 = 0$ with $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$

      $a = 1, b = 2, c = \boxed{\ }$

      $\therefore b^2 - 4ac = (2)^2 - 4 \times \boxed{\ } \times \boxed{\ }$

      $\Delta = 4 + \boxed{\ } = 40$

      $\therefore b^2 - 4ac > 0$

      $\therefore$ The roots of the equation are real and unequal.

(iii) Complete the following table using given information:

Sr. No.	FV	Share is at	MV
1.	Rs. 100	Par	☐
2.	☐	Premium Rs. 500	Rs. 575
3.	Rs. 10	☐	Rs. 5
4.	Rs. 200	Discount Rs. 50	☐

(B) Solve the following subquestions (any four): [8]

(i) Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$x + y = 4$; $2x - y = 2$

(ii) Write the following equation in the form $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$, then write the values of a, b, c :
$2y = 10 - y^2$

(iii) Write an A.P. whose first term is a = 10 and common difference d = 5.

(iv) Courier service agent charged total Rs. 590 to parcel from Nashik to Nagpur. In the tax invoice taxable value is Rs. 500 on which CGST is Rs. 45 and SGST is Rs. 45 Find the rate of GST charged for this service.

(v) Observe the following table and find Mean:
Assumed mean A = 300

Class	Class mark x_i	$d_i = x_i - A$ $d_i = x_i - 300$	Frequency f_i	Frequency x Deviation $f_i d_i$
200-240	220	-80	5	-400
240-280	260	-40	10	-400
280-320	300 → A	0	15	0
320-360	340	40	12	480
360-380	380	80	8	640
Total			$\sum f_i = 50$	$\sum f_i d_i = 320$

3. **(A) Complete any one activity and rewrite it :** [3]

(i) From a 'Road Safety Committee of two, from 2 boys (B$_1$, B$_2$) and 2 girls (G$_1$, G$_2$).
Complete the following activity to write the sample space:

(a) Committee of 2 boys = $\left\{ \boxed{} \right\}$

(b) Committee of 2 girls = $\left\{ \boxed{} \right\}$

(c) Committee of one boy and one girl = $\left\{ \boxed{B_1 G_1} \boxed{B G_{1,2}} \boxed{}, \boxed{} \right\}$

(d) ∴ Sample space (S) = $\left\{ (B_1 B_2), (B_1 G_1), \boxed{}, \boxed{}, (B_2 G_2), (G_1 G_2) \right\}$

(ii) Fill in the boxes with the help of given information:

Tax invoice of services provided (Sample)								
Food junction, Khed-Shivapur, Pune							Invoice No. 58	
Mob. No. 7588580000, email-ahar.khed@yahoo.com								
GSTIN :27AAAAA5555BIZA					Invoice Date 25 Feb., 2020			
SAC	Food Items	Qty	Rate (in Rs.)	Taxable Amount	CGST		SGST	
9963	Coffee	1	20	20.00	2.5%	Rs. 0.50	2.5%	☐
9963	Masala Tea	1	10	10.00	☐	Rs. 0.25	2.5%	☐
9963	Masala Dosa	2	60	☐	2.5%	☐	2.5%	Rs. 3.00
			Total	150.00		☐		Rs. 3.75
						Grand Total	= Rs. 157.50	

(B) Solve the following sub-questions (any two): [6]

(i) Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule:
$4m + 6n = 54$; $3m + 2n = 28$

(ii) Solve the following quadratic equation by formula method:
$x^2 + 10x + 2 = 0$

(iii) A two digit number is formed with digits 2, 3, 5, 7, 9 without repetition. What is the probability of the following events?
Event A : The number formed is an odd number.
Event B : The number formed is a multiple of 5.

(iv) The frequency distribution table shows the number of mango trees in a grove and their yield of mangoes. Find the median of data:

No. of Mangoes	No. of Trees
50-100	33
100-150	30
150-200	90
200-250	80
250-300	17

4. Solve the following subquestions (any two): [8]

(i) If the first term of an A.P. is p second term is q and last term is r, then show that
sum of all terms is $(q + r - 2p) \times \dfrac{(p + r)}{2(q - p)}$.

(ii) Show the following data by a frequency polygon:

Electricity bill (Rs.)	Families
200 – 400	240
400 – 600	300
600 – 800	450
800 – 1000	350
1000 – 1200	160

(iii) The sum of the squares of five consecutive natural numbers is 1455. Find the numbers.

5. **Solve the following subquestions (any one):** [3]

(i) Draw the graph of the equation $x + 2y = 4$. Find the area of the triangle formed by the line intersecting to X-axis and Y-axis.

(ii) A survey was conducted for 108 people in a city. 70 ate Pizza, 60 ate burgers and 50 ate chips. Draw a pie diagram for the given information.